



Pronomina Latina (Pronouns)

Here you'll find the major pronouns that you'll encounter in Latin texts, all in their masculine, feminine, and neuter, singular and plural forms. Pronouns are words that stand in for nouns, in English this means words like this and that, who and which, he, she, and it. To start with focus on learning *ille*, *hic*, *qui* and *is*: these are so common that learning them off by heart is a considerable help. Once you've got that far try to expand your repertoire bit by bit, and base your learning in the real texts you'll find in the app: what follows is meant as a handy reference.

Note that with these pronouns there is some repetition across forms (like *huius*), and that there are some forms that appear twice or even three times in different roles (like *haec*) and so need to be watched.

1. **hic, haec, hoc**, 'this'

| | Singular | | | Plural | | |
|------|-----------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|
| | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
| Nom: | hic | haec | hoc | hi | hae | haec |
| Gen: | huius* | huius | huius | horum | harum | horum |
| Dat: | huic** | huic | huic | his | his | his |
| Acc: | hunc | hanc | hoc | hos | has | haec |
| Abl: | hoc | hac | hoc | his | his | his |

* *hoo-yus* ** *hoo-ick*

2. **ille, illa, illud**, 'that'

| | Singular | | | Plural | | |
|------|-----------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
| Nom: | ille | illa | illud | illi | illae | illa |
| Gen: | illíus | illíus | illíus | illórum | illárum | illórum |
| Dat: | illi | illi | illi | illis | illis | illis |
| Acc: | illum | illam | illud | illos | illas | illa |
| Abl: | illo | illa | illo | illis | illis | illis |

Now try some sentences:

agrícola hos agnos, non illos, movit.
omnes haec amamus.
liber illius legis?
sunt ranae in hoc stagno.
da poma illi.

The farmer is moving these lambs, but not those.
We all love these things.
Are you reading that woman's book?
There are frogs in this pond.
Give the apples to that man.

3. is, ea, id ('he', 'she', 'it'; 'that')

| Singular | | | Plural | | |
|------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
| Nom: is | ea | id | ii | eae | ea |
| Gen: eius* | eius | eius | eórum | eárum | eórum |
| Dat: ei | ei | ei | eis** | eis | eis |
| Acc: eum | eam | id | eos | eas | ea |
| Abl: eo | ea | eo | eis | eis | eis |

* ey-yus

** ey-eese

4. qui, quae, quod ('who', 'which' etc – the relative pronoun)

| Singular | | | Plural | | |
|-------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
| Nom: qui | quae | quod | qui | quae | quae |
| Gen: cuius* | cuius | cuius | quorum | quarum | quorum |
| Dat: cui** | cui | cui | quibus | quibus | quibus |
| Acc: quem | quam | quod | quos | quas | quae |
| Abl: quo | qua | quo | quibus | quibus | quibus |

* coo-yus

** coo-ee

Now try some sentences:

is vir, quem amo.
míttimus dona eis.
cabáli eius in agris stant.
fácio nihil sine eo.
ea quae vides, vídeo quoque.

That man, whom I love.
We're sending gifts to them.
Her horses are standing in the field.
I do nothing without him.
The things that you see, I see too.

4. The Personal and Reflexive Pronouns

| | ego ('I', 'me') | tu ('you') | nos ('we', 'us') | vos ('you' pl.) | se (him/her/itself/ themselves) |
|------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---|
| Nom: | ego | tu | nos | vos | —** |
| Gen: | mei | tui | nostr-um/i* | vestr-um/i* | sui |
| Dat: | mihi | tibi | nobis | vobis | sibi |
| Acc: | me | te | nos | vos | se |
| Abl: | me | te | nobis | vobis | se |

*both forms are found

** no nominative form

5. ipse, ipsa, ipsum (the intensive pronoun)

| | Singular | | | Plural | | |
|------|-----------------|----------|--------|---------------|----------|---------|
| | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
| Nom: | ipse | ipsa | ipsum | ipsi | ipsae | ipsa |
| Gen: | ipsíus* | ipsíus | ipsíus | ipsórum | ipsárum | ipsórum |
| Dat: | ipsi* | ipsi | ipsi | ipsis | ipsis | ipsis |
| Acc: | ipsum | ipsam | ipsum | ipsos | ipsas | ipsa |
| Abl: | ipso | ipsa | ipso | ipsis | ipsis | ipsis |

*ipse is like the nullus adjectives in having group 1 adj. forms except for the gen. and dat. singular.

Now try some sentences:

ego te amo, tu me amas.

I love you, you love me.

librum ipsum quem vólui.

The very book I wanted.

ipsa pátriam eius ducet.

She herself will lead her country.

scimus nos ipsos.

We know ourselves.

inspírant se verbis ipsis.

They inspire themselves with their very words.

6. idem, eadem, idem (id-dem, ey-áh-dem, eed-dem: 'the same')

| | Singular | | | Plural | | |
|------|-----------------|----------|---------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
| Nom: | idem | eádem | idem | idem | eádem | eádem |
| Gen: | eiúsdem | eiúsdem | eiúsdem | eorúndem | earúndem | eorúndem |
| Dat: | eídem | eídem | eídem | eísdem | eísdem | eísdem |
| Acc: | eúndem | eándem | idem | eósdem | eásdem | eadem |
| Abl: | eódem | eádem | eódem | eísdem | eísdem | eísdem |